

Table 1.

Median Household Income and Gini Index in the Past 12 Months by State and Puerto Rico: 2021 and 2022

(In 2022 inflation-adjusted dollars. Data are limited to the household population and exclude the population living in institutions, college dormitories, and other group quarters)

State	2021 ACS median household income (dollars)		2022 ACS median household income (dollars)		Change in median income (percent)		2021 ACS Gini coefficients		2022 ACS Gini coefficients		Change in Gini coefficients (percent)	
	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹
District of Columbia	97,377	3,759	101,027	2,737	3.7	4.8	0.531	0.013	0.511	0.010	*-3.7	3.1
New Jersey	96,521	1,176	96,346	1,114	-0.2	1.7	0.485	0.004	0.482	0.003	-0.8	1.1
Maryland	97,501	1,151	94,991	1,080	*-2.6	1.6	0.463	0.005	0.459	0.004	-0.9	1.3
Massachusetts	96,898	1,391	94,488	1,260	*-2.5	1.9	0.489	0.004	0.498	0.004	*1.7	1.2
Hawaii.....	91,723	2,276	92,458	2,241	0.8	3.5	0.455	0.010	0.457	0.009	0.5	2.8
California.....	91,777	585	91,551	471	-0.2	0.8	0.492	0.002	0.495	0.002	*0.6	0.6
Washington	91,063	912	91,306	841	0.3	1.4	0.470	0.004	0.474	0.004	0.8	1.2
New Hampshire.....	95,623	2,318	89,992	2,310	*-5.9	3.4	0.435	0.009	0.447	0.009	2.7	2.8
Colorado	88,909	855	89,302	1,281	0.4	1.7	0.460	0.005	0.457	0.004	-0.8	1.3
Utah	85,877	1,346	89,168	1,807	*3.8	2.6	0.445	0.008	0.426	0.006	*-4.2	2.2
Connecticut	90,549	1,202	88,429	1,688	*-2.3	2.3	0.499	0.005	0.501	0.006	0.5	1.5
Alaska.....	84,144	2,322	88,121	2,804	*4.7	4.3	0.439	0.011	0.428	0.013	-2.6	3.8
Virginia.....	87,514	790	85,873	763	*-1.9	1.3	0.472	0.003	0.476	0.003	0.7	1.0
Minnesota	84,009	989	82,338	749	*-2.0	1.5	0.449	0.004	0.456	0.004	*1.5	1.3
Delaware	76,844	1,941	82,174	2,002	*6.9	3.6	0.455	0.015	0.441	0.011	-3.1	4.2
Rhode Island	79,996	2,574	81,854	2,182	2.3	4.2	0.468	0.011	0.464	0.014	-0.9	3.8
New York	80,327	663	79,557	722	-1.0	1.2	0.514	0.003	0.521	0.003	*1.3	0.8
Illinois	78,047	620	76,708	584	*-1.7	1.1	0.482	0.004	0.484	0.003	0.3	0.9
Oregon.....	77,352	1,144	75,657	1,181	*-2.2	2.1	0.461	0.005	0.468	0.005	1.5	1.5
Arizona.....	74,643	741	74,568	932	-0.1	1.6	0.463	0.004	0.467	0.006	0.8	1.6
Vermont.....	78,291	2,395	73,991	2,209	*-5.5	4.2	0.453	0.010	0.445	0.010	-1.7	3.1
Georgia	71,944	770	72,837	640	1.2	1.4	0.479	0.005	0.474	0.004	-1.1	1.3
Idaho.....	71,853	1,893	72,785	1,134	1.3	3.1	0.458	0.012	0.443	0.010	-3.1	3.4
Nevada.....	71,636	1,093	72,333	1,026	1.0	2.1	0.473	0.007	0.469	0.008	-0.9	2.2
Texas.....	72,381	555	72,284	443	-0.1	1.0	0.478	0.003	0.480	0.002	0.3	0.7
North Dakota	71,901	1,970	71,970	2,072	0.1	4.0	0.453	0.012	0.468	0.013	3.2	3.8
Pennsylvania	74,537	545	71,798	557	*-3.7	1.0	0.472	0.002	0.478	0.003	*1.2	0.8
Wisconsin	72,556	654	70,996	644	*-2.2	1.3	0.446	0.004	0.451	0.004	1.0	1.3
Wyoming.....	70,479	2,966	70,042	2,867	-0.6	5.8	0.464	0.020	0.444	0.017	-4.3	5.7
South Dakota	71,495	2,441	69,728	2,128	-2.5	4.5	0.452	0.014	0.449	0.013	-0.8	4.2
Nebraska	72,223	1,146	69,597	1,168	*-3.6	2.3	0.456	0.006	0.461	0.008	1.1	2.2
Iowa	70,908	840	69,588	889	*-1.9	1.7	0.449	0.007	0.451	0.006	0.6	2.1
Maine	70,008	1,360	69,543	1,494	-0.7	2.9	0.466	0.011	0.460	0.009	-1.3	3.0
Florida	68,164	460	69,303	616	*1.7	1.1	0.487	0.003	0.490	0.003	0.7	0.8
Kansas	69,312	1,028	68,925	1,152	-0.6	2.2	0.460	0.007	0.463	0.007	0.7	2.1
Montana.....	68,367	1,539	67,631	1,496	-1.1	3.1	0.469	0.013	0.465	0.011	-0.9	3.5
North Carolina	66,986	584	67,481	623	0.7	1.3	0.480	0.004	0.477	0.004	-0.7	1.1
Michigan	68,636	569	66,986	675	*-2.4	1.3	0.466	0.003	0.469	0.003	0.6	1.0
Indiana	67,820	774	66,785	659	*-1.5	1.5	0.448	0.005	0.456	0.005	*1.8	1.5
Ohio	67,299	493	65,720	618	*-2.3	1.2	0.469	0.003	0.469	0.004	0.1	1.0
Tennessee	64,525	851	65,254	848	1.1	1.9	0.482	0.005	0.469	0.004	*-2.6	1.4
Missouri	66,852	723	64,811	733	*-3.1	1.5	0.471	0.005	0.469	0.005	-0.4	1.4
South Carolina	64,118	920	64,115	699	Z	1.8	0.476	0.006	0.476	0.006	-0.1	1.8
New Mexico	58,360	1,603	59,726	1,306	2.3	3.5	0.486	0.009	0.480	0.008	-1.3	2.5
Alabama	58,275	845	59,674	727	*2.4	1.9	0.482	0.005	0.485	0.005	0.6	1.5
Oklahoma	60,342	674	59,673	689	-1.1	1.6	0.462	0.004	0.474	0.005	*2.7	1.4
Kentucky	60,070	758	59,341	924	-1.2	2.0	0.476	0.005	0.485	0.005	*1.8	1.6
Arkansas	56,778	1,083	55,432	994	-2.4	2.6	0.475	0.006	0.480	0.008	1.0	2.1
Louisiana	56,301	811	55,416	800	-1.6	2.0	0.499	0.006	0.492	0.004	*-1.5	1.4
West Virginia	55,394	1,173	54,329	1,336	-1.9	3.2	0.486	0.008	0.480	0.008	-1.1	2.4
Mississippi.....	52,658	1,342	52,719	895	0.1	3.1	0.481	0.007	0.481	0.007	Z	2.0
Puerto Rico.....	24,036	516	24,112	515	0.3	3.0	0.542	0.007	0.548	0.008	1.0	2.1

* Statistically different from zero at the 90 percent confidence level. Z Represents or rounds to zero.

¹ Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. A margin of error is a measure of an estimate's variability. The larger the margin of error in relation to the size of the estimate, the less reliable the estimate. This number when added to and subtracted from the estimate forms the 90 percent confidence interval.

Note: For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, refer to <www.census.gov/acs>.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2021 and 2022 American Community Survey, 1-year estimates; 2021 and 2022 Puerto Rico Community Survey (DP03 and B19083).

	2021 ACS median household income (dollars)		2022 ACS median household income (dollars)		Change in median income (percent)		2021 ACS Gini coefficients		2022 ACS Gini coefficients		Change in Gini coefficients (percent)	
	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹	Estimate	Margin of error (±) ¹
United States	75,358	145	74,755	148	*-0.8	0.3	0.485	0.001	0.486	0.001	*0.3	0.2